TOWNS WITH TREE NAMES

by F.W. Holmes

Almost as a hobby I began two years ago to enter on two data base computer diskettes, from a "zip-code" (postal code) manual, the names of all U.S. cities and towns with tree names. The two files now contain 2,210 entries: 1,293 names of particular tree kinds (Black Oak, Arkansas 72414) and 917 with names about trees in general (Edgewood, Georgia 31907). For oaks, 183 towns have been named!

For particular trees, I also entered a "category" word. In the case of foreign words, I used the English meaning (Boston, from Dutch "bos" = forest).

The data can be listed by state(s), town(s), zip code, and genus/category; eight different tables are possible. Each table can be sorted within one category by another category. For example, all towns in Massachusetts that are named for elm, or all particular tree-named towns in Illinois, or all states that have a town with a certain name. Figure 1 shows the U.S. towns named for walnut, and Figure 2 shows the particular tree-named towns in West Virginia.

Walnut	NC	28753	Juglans
Walnut	MS	38683	Juglans
Walnut	KS	66780	Juglans
Walnut	CA	91789	Juglans
Walnut	IA	51577	Juglans
Walnut	PA	17082	Juglans
Walnut Bottom	PA	17266	Juglans
Walnut Cove	NC	27052	Juglans
Walnut Creek	OH	44687	Juglans
Walnut Creek	CA	94596	Juglans
Walnut Grove	MO	65770	Juglans
Walnut Grove	AL	35990	Juglans
Walnut Grove	MS	39189	Juglans
Walnut Grove	KY	42563	Juglans
Walnut Grove	CA	95690	Juglans
Walnut Grove	MN	56180	Juglans
Walnut Hill	VA	23803	Juglans
Walnut Hill	\mathbf{FL}	32568	Juglans
Walnut Hill	ΤX	75220	Juglans
Walnut Ridge	AK	72476	Juglans
Walnut Shade	MO	65771	Juglans
Walnut Springs	ΤX	76690	Juglans
Walnut Street, Dayton	OH	45412	Juglans
Walnutgrove	GA	30209	Juglans
Walnutport	PA	18088	Juglans
Figure 1			

Because the American people came from every land in the world, so do our U.S. place names. In certain cases I chanced to know that a town name went beck to a tree name in the Dutch, German, or French language. For Spanish names in the Puerto Rico list, I consulted a Guatemalan refugee. And in a few cases I know that a town name from a certain American Indian language meant a tree (Orono,Maine and Chicopee,Massachusetts both mean an area of elm trees). But:

- 1. The very many tribal languages among our Indians may have introduced many more tree names into our town names, where only the local inhabitants would know.
- 2. Town names in the U.S. may derive from any of the world's languages.

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Apple Grove	25502	Malus
Ashford	25009	Fraxinus
Ashland	24810	Fraxinus
Ashton	25503	Fraxinus
Beech Bottom	26030	Fagus
Birch River	26610	Betula
Bloomingrose	25024	Rosa
Catawba	26564	Catalpa
Cedar Grove	25039	Juniperus
Cedarville	26611	Juniperus
Cherry Grove	26803	Prunus
Cherry Run	25418	Prunus
Crab Orchard	25827	Malus
Elm Grove	26003	Ulmus
Filbert	24835	Corylus
Hazelgreen	26367	Corylus
Hazelton	26535	Corylus
Hemlock	26225	Tsuga
Hollywood	24947	Ilex
Ivydale	25113	Parthenocissus
Linden	25256	Tilia
Little Birch	26629	Betula
Maplewood	25874	Acer
Myrtle	25684	Vinca
Oak Hill	25901	Quercus
Oakvale	24739	Quercus
Osage	26543	Maclura
Paw Paw	25434	Asimina
Peach Creek	25639	Prunus persica
Pine Grove	26419	Pinus
Pineville	24874	Pinus
Piney	26420	Pinus
Piney View	25906	Pinus
Sugar Grove	26815	Acer saccharum
White Oak	25989	Quercus
Willow Bend	24992	Salix
Willow Island	26190	Salix

3. Many named communities may have no separate postal code number or no separate town government, yet they appear on maps and bear tree names.

This article, then, is an appeal for input from ISA members. You know your state. Which of your towns have names of trees (English or any other language, especially in languages of Indian tribes in your area)? Please send your information to: F.W. Holmes, 24 Berkshire Terrace, Amherst, Massachusetts 01002. And, if you would like my two lists for your state, send a #10 envelope bearing your name and address, plus \$1.00 (for postage and photocopying).

Director, Shade Tree Laboratories University of Massachusetts Amherst, Massachusetts 01003

INDICES TO THIRTEEN YEARS OF ISA RESEARCH GRANTS

by Francis W. Holmes

The Memorial Research Trust of the International Society of Arboriculture supports research on tree care with grants. The projects are prioritized by a research committee of the ISA and selected by the trustees of the Memorial Research Trust. A major component in the selection procedure is the usefullness of the obtained data to the arborist. The Trust through 1987 had distributed funds to 132 projects. These cover a wide range of subjects and have been distributed to several states, provinces, institutions and scientists. The four indices that follow will illustrate the scope and distribution.

The number in the index that follows the subject or name refers to the number of the grant. These are listed in your 1987 ISA Yearbook beginning on page 27. Please refer to this yearbook for a more complete understanding of these indices.

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